

## Cymru Wledig LPIP Rural Wales

Partneraieth Polisi ac Arleosi Lleol Cymru Wledig The Rural Wales Local Policy and Innovation Partnership





**Funded by** 



**Hosted by** 

























# Rural Wales Local Policy and Innovation Partnership

- One of four LPIPs funded by UKRI (others in Scotland, Northern Ireland and Yorkshire, plus LPIP Hub at Birmingham University)
- Partnership of Aberystwyth, Bangor and Cardiff universities, CCRI, and social enterprises and third sector organisations (CAT, Together for Change etc)
- UKRI aim is to strengthen knowledge transfer between research and policy for local and regional government
- Emphasis on "inclusive, sustainable growth"
- Focus in Wales on working towards a 'wellbeing economy' for Rural Wales





## **Themes**

Focus on working towards a 'wellbeing economy' for Rural Wales

- Building a Regenerative Economy
- Empowering Communities for Cultural Resilience
- Enhancing Wellbeing in Place
- Supporting the Net Zero Transition
- For each theme there is a Thematic Group of researchers, practitioners and stakeholders, cochaired by academic and non-academic leads
- The Thematic Groups facilitate knowledge exchange, input into research design, and identify research needs



## What We Do





- Strengthening the evidence base for policy through new data collection, analysis and synthesis and knowledge brokering
- Finding solutions to policy challenges through Innovation Labs and Dialogues
- Empowering communities to understand and address local issues through Community-led Action Research

Experimenting with different methods for achieving these aims and reflecting on what works



## Responsive Policy-focused Research

- Aim: To produce evidence to support policy-making on current & emerging issues
- Topics proposed by Thematic Groups and partners and selected by the LPIP Exec
- Could be on any issue within the LPIP themes and could use a range of methods. Typically 6 months in duration.
- 12 to be completed in-house by LPIP Co-Is and post-docs
- 10 to be commissioned from external experts through a competitive Commissioning Fund



# Responsive Research



#### Perceptions of Growth in two Welsh Market Towns

Ellen Hjort, Sophie Bennett-Gillison, Thora Tenbrink, Elen Bonner, Eifiona Thomas-Lane, Bronwen Beine and Julie Jones



What does growth mean in then rural economy?

Sophie Bennett-Gillison, Ellen Hjort, Thora Tenbrink, Elen Bonner, Eifiona Thomas Lane, Bronwen Raine & Julie Jones Case studies in Llangefni (Anglesey) and Llanidloes (Powys) & stakeholder seminar

## **Key findings:**

- Growth as increased productivity, investment, business expansion etc only referenced positively by economic development actors
- Concerns about conventional growth (e.g. jobs for in-migrants, extracting profit)
- Growth seen as moving forward not upward
- Thriving and vibrant community as the main goal
- Building a thriving community requires a strong foundational economy
- People value social, financial and environmental sustainability

## **Models of Growth**



Traditional growth	Growth is seen as a matter of productivity, GVA and inward investment.
Growth as community-building	Growth as a communal endeavour which people engage in to improve their community. Thriving local businesses contribute to sense of belonging.
Bottom-up growth	Growth as something that needs to happen in a place on its own terms, based on values which are already present. This calls into question who gets to define place and culture
Growth as maintenance / survival	Growth as being able to continue with business, maintain current operations and continuously make a living from rural business.
Foundational growth	Growth is enabled through adequate public services and infrastructure and growth is created through investment in this.
Growth through opportunity	Growth is created through opportunities for young people to stay or move to rural areas and have opportunities for appropriate jobs and training.
Sustainable growth	Growth has to have a long-term outlook, both in terms of environmental sustainability and social and funding security.



# Responsive Research



Next Steps for Women in Farming Diversification in Wales

Policy Brief 2 - October 2025

#### SUMMARY

Farming diversification is recognised as an economic necessity for farms. In Wales, diversification has received some much-needed cross-party attention, with recommendations focused on policy adjustments to encourage rural economic growth (Cross-Party Group for Rural Growth 2024). Yet women's contribution to farming and farm diversification is not fully valued and documented. The aim of this policy brief is to provide research evidence that can show women's contribution to farm diversification in Wales.

Based on literature reviews and interviews (30), it establishes 4 recommendations to improve the outcomes for women, through economic, environmental, social and cultural and personal pathways. These are: Policy and resource that can provide business advice tailored to women and farming, rural development policy that supports future opportunities for women; diversification policy that addresses the challenges for women and recognises women's contributions; and diversification support that can build on and learn from what already works, is proposed. These co-created recommendations have been confirmed with women in farming diversification so that the findings can be confidently applied in policy.

#### BACKGROUND

Study Objective

The aim of this Weish rural economies project, is understand the activities, roles knowledge and resources that make up women's contribution to farm diversification. If women's involvement in farm diversification - including sustainable forms of farming - can be evidenced, this can be used to improve pathways, support, and policy outcomes.

Policy Context

Farming diversification is recognised as an economic necessity for farms, often in response to economic shocks and profit margins. Diversification is led by innovation, but there are also questions about how farming communities can be sustained in this (Farrell et al. 2025). Farm diversification in Wales is an area of growth, increasing from below 10% in 2017 (Henh) and Morris 2019) to 41% in 2021 (Cutress 2021). With many promising actions and activities supporting the recent growth in farm diversification and upward interest in it (Cutress 2021). Itlit is known about its social and environmental aims and its potential for gender equity.

Diversification has long been undertaken by women, often following traditional roles of observable that one to the property of the property of

It should be obvious that women are boosting economic outputs in rural communities but in policy the picture of women in farming diversification is not encouraging (Farrell et al 2024). Women's role in farming entrepreneural activity has been reported to the UK government as low value, low opportunity with those involved in diversification as not connected to funding, networking, experts, or digital and business skills (Rose 2017).

The recent Senedd Cross Party Group for Rural Growth (2024) talks about the need for adjustments to planning and business rates and exemptions for tourism lets, but there is no acknowledgement that it is women who are likely to be creating and running these businesses, or most importantly, a gender perspective to policy. The Sustainable Farming Women entrepreneurs in farm diversification

Sara MacBride Stewart. Alison Parken & Lucy Baker Interviews with 30 women involved in farm diversification plus stakeholder organisations

## **Key findings:**

- Diversification frequently adopted to provide an inheritance for daughters of farm families
- Participants perceived diversification projects through a frame of care
- Embedded in histories of unpaid family labour
- Networks matter exclusion from male-centred farming and business networks, but value support networks for women entrepreneurs
- Challenges of infrastructure, e.g. childcare, transport
- Uncertainty around post-Brexit policies
- Frustration at contradictory polices / lack of policy integration

# Newid bywydau er gwell

Feedback workshop at

Royal Welsh Show, July

2025

# Women Entrepreneurs in Farm Diversification

## Four headline recommendations:

- Provide business advice tailored to the needs of women and farming
- Rural development policies need to support future opportunities for women in farm diversification
- Ensure an inclusive farming diversification policy that recognises women's contributions and addresses challenges
- Build on and learn from what works





# Responsive Research

Achieving Co-Benefits from Net Zero Initiatives

Sophie Wynne-Jones, Elen Bonner, Sean Martin, Siobhan Maderson & Grant Peisley Food,
Communities
and Wellbeing
in Rural Wales

Paul Milbourne, Ellen Hjort, Siobhan Maderson & Niamh McNally Intangible
Cultural
Heritage and
Cultural
Wellbeing in
Rural Wales

Eifiona Thomas Lane, Elen Bonner, Sean Martin & Osian Gwynn The Use,
Management
and Potential of
Community
Spaces

Michael Woods, Lucy Baker & Paul Milbourne



## External Commissioning of Projects

## Commissioning call for projects by researchers external to LPIP team on the following topics (£15k FEC each over 6 months):

- Dynamics of the Labour Market in Rural Wales: Vacancies, Opportunities and Recruitment Challenges
- The Geographical Clustering of Business Sectors within Rural Wales
- Care Sector Provision and Employment in Rural Wales
- Mapping community and third sector wellbeing networks, partnerships and alliances in Wales
- The Social, Economic and Cultural Contributions of On-Call Firefighters in Rural Wales
- Business models for community enterprises
- What can we learn from how community and cultural organisations engage and implement net zero policies?
- The contribution and needs of creative entrepreneurs in Rural Wales
- Welsh language as an enabler or barrier in collaborative projects
- Modelling labour and skills demands to implement Local Area Energy Plans



# Surveys

## **Rural Community Resilience Survey**

Dec 24 – Jan 25

It's possible to find a builder in almost all communities, but not to get a bicycle repaired.











Benches

30%

4%

or seating



beds

22%



19%





stops



Public toilets



A few had taken on:





2.5%



3%



1%





Access to locally-produced food is variable.







Farmers' market 12%



Roadside local produce 20%



Community-supported agriculture project 15%









#### Have your say on Farm and Rural Crime



Researchers based at Aberystwyth University are interested in how crime impacts on rural communities. Scan the QR code or go to the survey link and give them your opinions.

Contact Wyn Morris (dmm@aber.ac.uk) for further information - all responses are anonymous and we won't share your data outside of the project outputs.

**Rural Community Resilience Survey** 

Dec 24 – Jan 25

**Rural Crime Survey** 

June-August 25

**Rural Business Survey** 

Nov 25

**Rural Household Survey** 

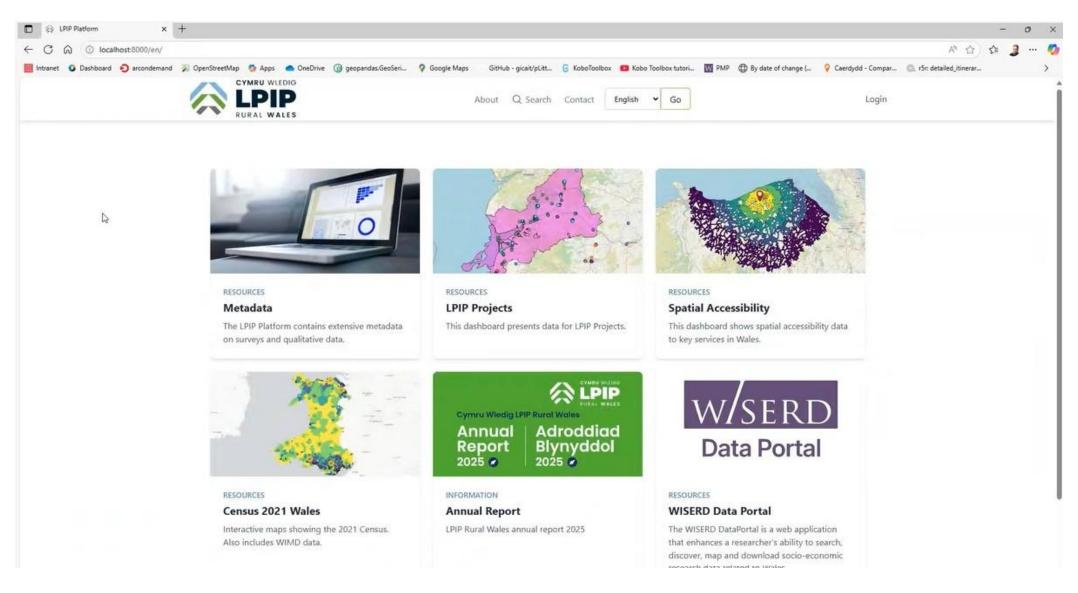
March-April 26

**Rural Youth Survey** 

June-August 26

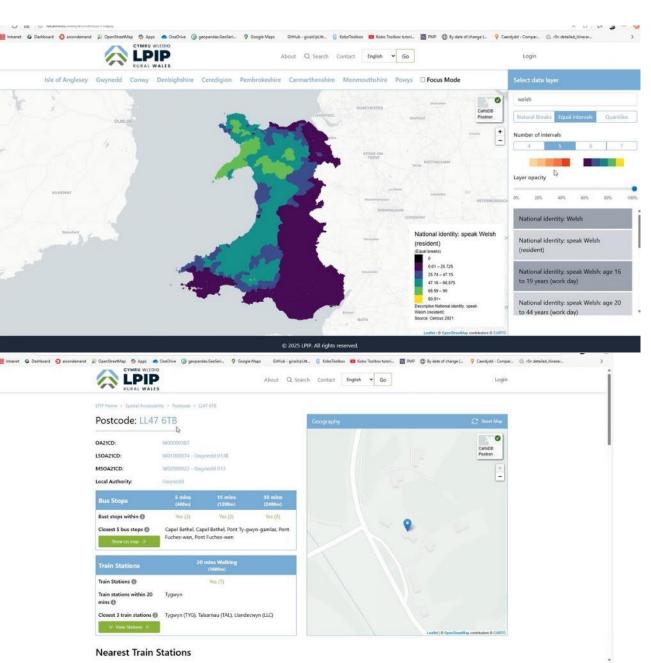
## **Rural Wales Data Hub**

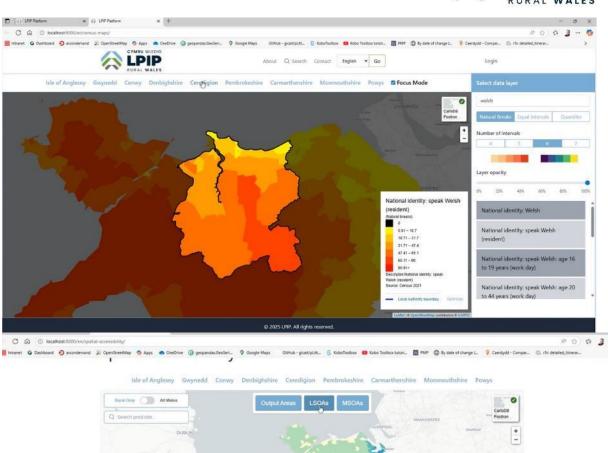


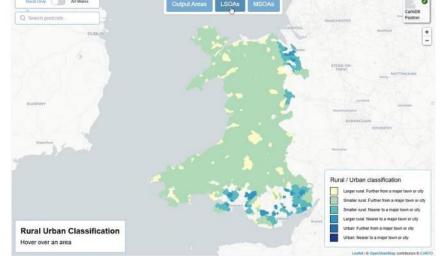


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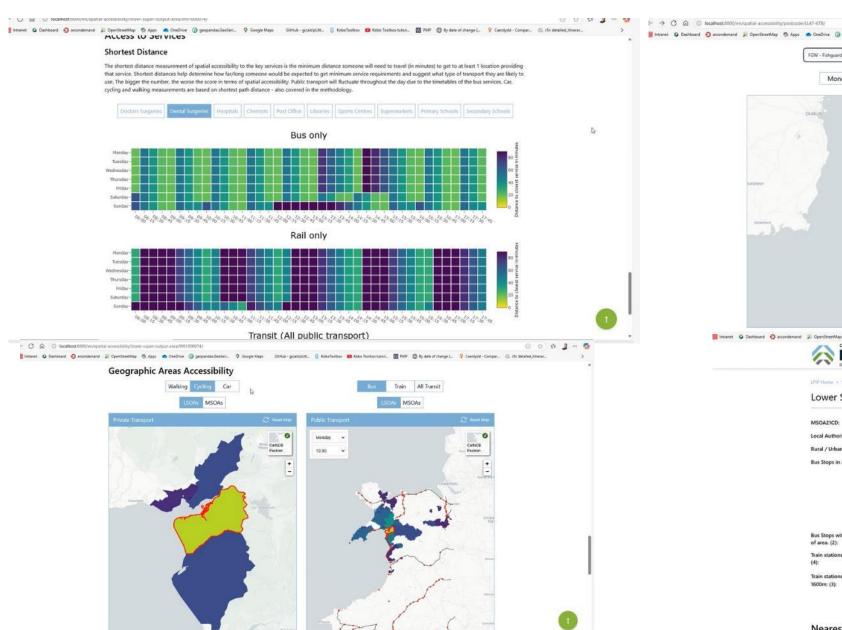


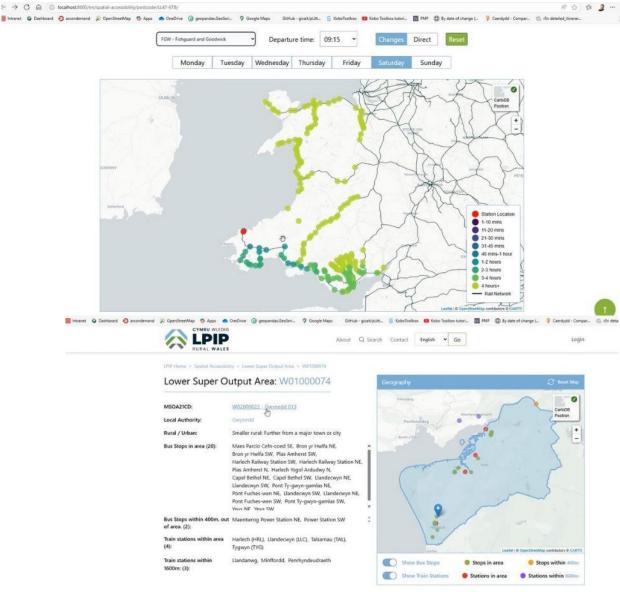




## **Rural Wales Data Hub**







#### **Nearest Train Stations**

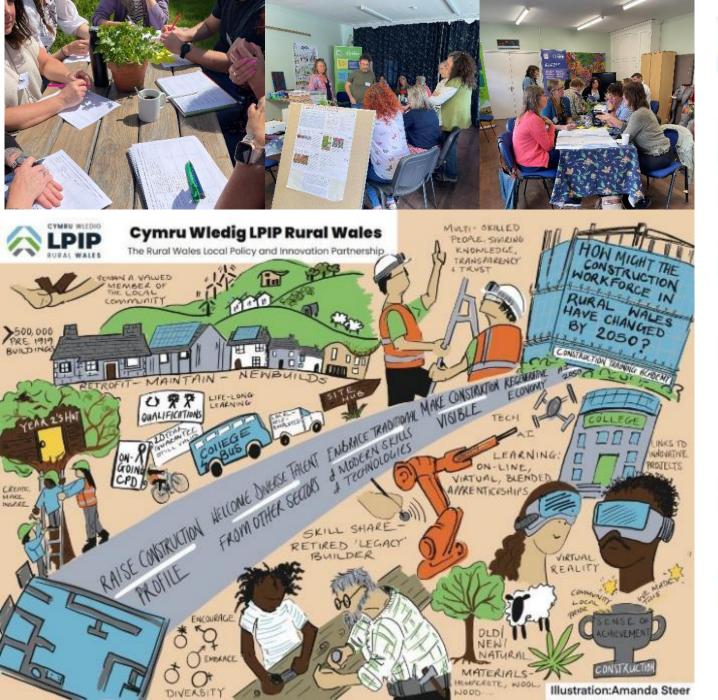
# Innovation Labs

Building homes, happiness and community in Rural Wales: addressing the labour shortfall across the construction industry A Rural Wales
where there are
opportunities to
grow, cook and
eat together
with a diverse
range of people,
in an affordable,
comfortable and
inclusive setting

A Rural Wales where sport is used to support and increase the social use of Welsh

A Wales where nature-friendly, net zero horticulture is supported and rewarded











# Innovation Labs

## **Proof of Concept Interventions**

Tackling social isolation and strengthening community cohesion through community meals – aiming to involve a whole village planning, cooking and eating the meal together, using local produce.

A 'roadshow' campaign promoting careers in the rural construction industry and offering trial opportunities – targeting career switchers and returnees to rural areas.

Working with rural pubs to actively feature Welsh vegetables on menus & act as sales and information hubs for local horticulture – offering access to local and low carbon food.

Testing over 9-10 months with delivery partners. Budgets of £30,000 each



# Community-led Action Research

- Aim: To equip communities to gather and analyse evidence to address locally-identified policy challenges and needs.
- Communities identify research topics and questions, plan research, collect and analyse data, and agree on follow-on strategies for using the evidence
- Assigned an academic mentor to support research design, implementation and interpretation
- Generic and bespoke training and capacity-building and sharing experiences through a Community Research Network
- Initial focus on five pilot communities building in Stage 1
- Six further projects funded through an open Commissioning Fund call in Stage 2



## Community-led Action Research

## Trawsfynydd

Cultural activities and community spaces

## **Dyfi Biosphere**

River water quality & nesting swifts

## **St Davids Peninsula**

Local economy and community wealth-building



#### Corwen

Community transport

#### **Newtown**

Reviewing impacts of plans and projects & reshaping a vision for the town

Stage 1 Pilot Projects

# St Davids Peninsula Cynefin project

- Understanding the dynamics of the local economy – where is money coming in from, what is staying in the local economy, what is leaking out
- Using New Economics Foundation's 'Local Multiplier' model
- Desk-based research on the structure of the local economy, income sources, ownership etc
- Interviews with local businesses on procurement practices
- Survey of local residents on interest in buying local products and using local suppliers
- Evidence to inform development of a 'Made on the Peninsula' brand







# Community-led Action Research

## **Dyffryn Nantlle**

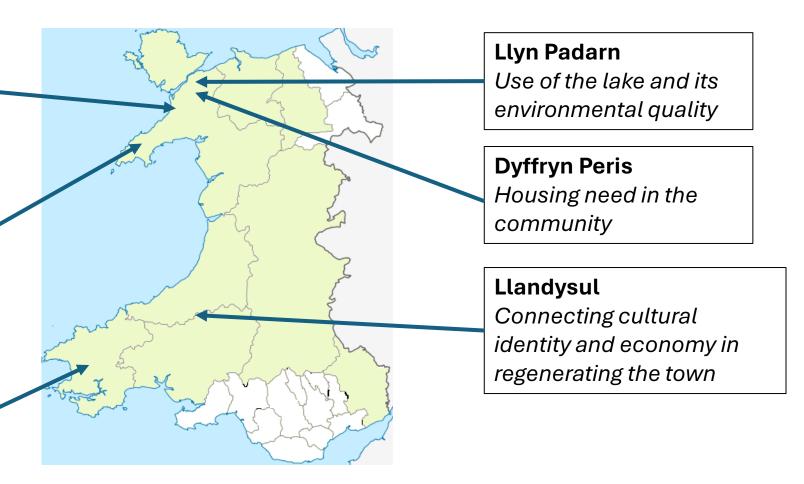
What are the obstacles to residents buying more local food?

## Llŷn Peninsula

Researching mental health with young farmers through theatre methods

## **Pembrokeshire**

Concerns around climate change in refugee & ethnic minority communities



Stage 2 Projects

# Training & Capacity Building



#### Introduction to community-led action research









#### Research methods in more detail











#### Taking things further - the power of stories and collaboration in research







Cymru Wledig LPIP Rural Wales in association with Together for Change bring you a seminar series designed for anyone in a community or working with communities who would like to use research as a tool for action.

The fully funded online and in-person sessions are a chance to learn about what community-led action research is, get up to speed with some basic research and project management skills and explore what collaboration with academics and policy makers could mean for your community. Please book onto each individual session you are interested in via the links below and remember to sign up to the seminar series news alerts online.

We will record every session that is appropriate to and make available on our Vimeo channel.

If you have any questions or suggestions for a session theme that would be helpful, please email post@tfc.cymru.





## Other Forthcoming Work

- Equalities Mainstreaming Project on transport and mobility
- **Dialogues** bringing together participants in LPIP projects and stakeholders to discuss wicked issues for rural policy in Wales informed by LPIP evidence
- Placement Fellowships and PhD internships